#### 104TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

## H. R. 2276

## [Report No. 104-475, Part I]

To establish the Federal Aviation Administration as an independent establishment in the executive branch, and for other purposes.

#### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

#### **SEPTEMBER 7, 1995**

Mr. Duncan (for himself, Mr. Shuster, Mr. Oberstar, Mr. Lightfoot, Mr. Clinger, Mr. Weller, Mr. Coble, Mr. Rahall, Mr. Lipinski, Mr. Ewing, Mr. Costello, Mr. Wise, Mr. Hutchinson, Mr. Ehlers, Mr. Bachus, Mrs. Seastrand, Mr. Tate, Ms. Danner, Mrs. Kelly, Mr. Clyburn, and Mr. Latham) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committees on Government Reform and Oversight, and the Budget, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

#### March 7, 1996

Reported from the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure with an amendment

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

#### March 7, 1996

Referrals to the Committees on Government Reform and Oversight and the Budget extended for a period ending March 11, 1996

#### March 11, 1996

Additional sponsors: Miss Collins of Michigan, Mr. LaHood, Mr. Hastert, Mr. Skeen, Mr. Pete Geren of Texas, Mr. Kleczka, Mr. Hancock, Mr. Wamp, Mr. Hayes, Mr. Petri, Mr. Zeliff, Mr. Martini, Mr. Young of Alaska, Mr. Poshard, Mr. Quinn, Mrs. Fowler, Mr. Kim, Mr. Emerson, Ms. Brown of Florida, Mr. Boehlert, Mr. Tucker, Mr. Franks of New Jersey, Mr. Brewster, Mr. Blute, Mr. Quillen, Mr. Traficant, Mr. Diaz-Balart, Mr. Doyle, Mr. Mascara, Ms. Ros-Lehtinen, Mr. Canady of Florida, Mr. Stark, Mr. Sisisky, Mr. Pickett, Mr. LaTourette, Mr. McCollum, Mr. Scarborough, Mr.

ACKERMAN, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. STUPAK, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Mr. FILNER, and Mr. BURTON of Indiana

#### March 11, 1996

Committees on Government Reform and Oversight and the Budget discharged; committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed

[For text of introduced bill, see copy of bill as introduced on September 7, 1995]

## A BILL

To establish the Federal Aviation Administration as an independent establishment in the executive branch, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Federal Aviation Ad-
- 5 ministration Revitalization Act of 1995".
- 6 SEC. 2. AMENDMENT OF TITLE 49, UNITED STATES CODE.
- 7 Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever in
- 8 this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of
- 9 an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision,
- 10 the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or
- 11 other provision of title 49, United States Code.
- 12 SEC. 3. ESTABLISHMENT OF FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINIS-
- 13 TRATION.
- 14 Subtitle II is amended by adding at the end the follow-
- 15 *ing*:

# 1 "CHAPTER 13—FEDERAL AVIATION 2 ADMINISTRATION

#### "SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

"1301. Definitions.

#### "SUBCHAPTER II—ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATIVE

- "1311. Establishment.
- "1312. Federal Aviation Board.
- "1313. Officers.
- "1314. Personnel management program.
- "1315. Management Advisory Committee.
- "1316. Authority to carry out certain transferred functions, duties, and powers.

#### "SUBCHAPTER III—AUTHORITY

- "1331. Functions.
- "1332. Regulations.
- "1333. Finality of decisions; appeals.
- "1334. Procurement program.
- "1335. Judicial review of actions in carrying out certain transferred duties and powers.

#### 3 "SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

## 4 "§ 1301. Definitions

- 5 "In this chapter, the following definitions apply:
- 6 "(1) Administration.—The term 'Administra-
- 7 tion' means the Federal Aviation Administration es-
- 8 tablished by section 1311.
- 9 "(2) Aeronautics, air commerce, and air
- 10 NAVIGATION FACILITY.—The terms 'aeronautics', 'air
- 11 commerce', and 'air navigation facility' have the
- same meanings given those terms in section 40102(a)
- of this title.
- 14 "(3) AIRPORT AND AIRWAY TRUST FUND.—The
- 15 term 'Airport and Airway Trust Fund' means the

1	Airport and Airway Trust Fund established by sec-
2	tion 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
3	"(4) Board.—The term 'Board' means the Fed-
4	eral Aviation Board established by section 1312.
5	"(5) Chief executive officer.—The term
6	'Chief Executive Officer' means the Chief Executive
7	Officer of the Federal Aviation Administration.
8	"SUBCHAPTER II—ORGANIZATION AND
9	ADMINISTRATIVE
10	"§ 1311. Establishment
11	"There is established in the executive branch as an
12	independent establishment the Federal Aviation Adminis-
13	tration. The Administration shall succeed the Federal Avia-
14	tion Administration of the Department of Transportation
15	in existence on the day before the effective date of this sec-
16	tion.
17	"§ 1312. Federal Aviation Board
18	"(a) In General.—There is established a Federal
19	Aviation Board which shall serve as the head of the Admin-
20	istration.
21	"(b) Functions.—
22	"(1) In general.—The Board shall be respon-
23	sible for the major policy functions of the Administra-
24	tion, including the following:

1	"(A) The appointment and removal of the
2	Chief Executive Officer and the approval of other
3	senior officers of the Administration under sec-
4	tion 1313.
5	"(B) The approval and submission to Con-
6	gress of major contracts under section $1334(d)$ .
7	"(C) The approval of major regulatory ac-
8	tions under section 1332(b).
9	"(D) The issuance of letters of intent under
10	section $47110(e)$ .
11	"(E) The approval and submission to Con-
12	gress of the Administration's plans for personnel
13	management and acquisition management pro-
14	grams under sections 1314 and 1334.
15	"(F) The approval of the agency's annual
16	budget submission.
17	"(G) Long-range and strategic planning for
18	$the \ Administration.$
19	"(H) The representation of the Administra-
20	tion at public events to the extent practicable.
21	"(I) Such other significant actions as the
22	Board considers appropriate.
23	"(2) Nondelegable functions.—The Board
24	may not delegate the functions described in subpara-
25	graphs (A) through (F) of paragraph (1).

1 "(3) NOT SUBJECT TO ENTITIES CREATED BY
2 EXECUTIVE ORDER.—The Administration shall not
3 submit decisions for the approval of, and shall not be
4 bound by the decisions or recommendations of, any
5 committee, board, or other organization established by
6 Executive order.

## "(c) Membership.—

- "(1) Voting members.—The Board shall be composed of 3 voting members to be appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The initial members of the Board shall be appointed as soon as practicable after the date of the enactment of the Federal Aviation Administration Revitalization Act of 1995.
- "(2) Non-voting members.—The Secretary of Transportation (or the Secretary's designee) and the Secretary of Defense (or the Secretary's designee) shall serve as non-voting members of the Board.

## 19 "(d) QUALIFICATIONS.—

"(1) In General.—Members appointed to the Board under subsection (c)(1) shall represent the public interest and shall be selected from individuals who are knowledgeable in aviation. Members of the Board may not—

1	"(A) have a pecuniary interest in, or own
2	stock in or bonds of, an aeronautical enterprise;
3	"(B) engage in another business, vocation,
4	or employment; and
5	"(C) be a member of any organization a
6	substantial part of whose activities are for the
7	purpose of influencing aviation-related legisla-
8	tion.
9	"(2) Definition.—In this subsection, the term
10	'influencing legislation' has the meaning such term
11	has under section 4911(d) of the Internal Revenue
12	Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 4911(d)).
13	"(e) Terms.—
14	"(1) In general.—Subject to paragraphs (2)
15	and (3), each member of the Board appointed under
16	subsection (c)(1) shall be appointed for a term of 7
17	years.
18	"(2) Terms of initial appointees.—As des-
19	ignated by the President at the time of appointment,
20	of the members first appointed under subsection
21	(c)(1)—
22	"(A) 1 shall be appointed for a term of 3
23	years;
24	"(B) 1 shall be appointed for a term of 5
25	years; and

1	"(C) 1 shall be appointed for a term of 7
2	years.
3	"(3) Vacancies.—Any member appointed under
4	subsection $(c)(1)$ to fill a vacancy occurring before the
5	expiration of the term for which the member's prede-
6	cessor was appointed shall be appointed only for the
7	remainder of that term. A member may serve after the
8	expiration of that member's term until a successor has
9	taken office.
10	"(f) Removal.—Members of the Board appointed
11	under subsection (c)(1) may be removed by the President
12	for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office.
13	"(g) Chairperson of the Board
14	shall be appointed by the President, by and with the advice
15	and consent of the Senate. At the time of such appointment,
16	the President shall establish the term of the Chairperson.
17	Such term may not exceed the term of the Chairperson's
18	appointment to the Board.
19	"(h) Quorum.—Two members of the Board appointed
20	$under\ subsection\ (c)(1)\ shall\ constitute\ a\ quorum\ for\ carry-$
21	ing out the duties and powers of the Board.
22	"(i) Basic Pay.—
23	"(1) Chairperson of the
24	Board shall be paid at a rate equal to the rate of

- basic pay payable for level II of the Executive Sched-1 2 ule. 3 "(2) Other members.—The other voting members of the Board shall be paid at a rate equal to the 5 rate of basic pay payable for level III of the Executive 6 Schedule. "§ 1313. Officers 7 8 "(a) Chief Executive Officers.— 9 "(1) Appointment.—The Board shall appoint a 10 Chief Executive Officer. 11 "(2) Duties.—The Board shall delegate to the 12 Chief Executive Officer the responsibility for manag-13 ing the day-to-day operation of the Administration, 14 including (except as provided in section 1312(b)) the 15 hiring and firing of employees, acquisition of facilities and equipment, issuance of rules, airworthiness 16 17 directives, and advisory circulars, preparation of the 18 annual budget submission, the awarding of grants, 19 and such other functions as the Board considers ap-
  - "(3) Removal.—The Chief Executive Officer shall serve at the pleasure of the Board; except that the Board shall make every effort to ensure stability and continuity in the leadership of the Administration.

propriate.

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1	"(4) Basic pay.—Subject to section 1314(f), the
2	Chief Executive Officer shall be paid at a rate to be
3	determined by the Board.
4	"(b) Other Officers.—Subject to the approval of the
5	Board, the Chief Executive Officer shall appoint other sen-
6	ior officers who shall each have such duties as the Chief
7	Executive Officer may prescribe.
8	"(c) Chief Counsel.—Subject to the approval of the
9	Board, the Chief Executive Officer shall appoint a Chief
10	Counsel who shall be the chief legal officer for all legal mat-
11	ters arising from the activities of the Administration.
12	"(d) Inspector General.—There shall be in the Ad-
13	ministration an Inspector General who shall be appointed
14	in accordance with the Inspector General Act of 1978 (5
15	$U.S.C.\ App.$ ).
16	"(e) Aircraft Noise Ombudsman.—
17	"(1) Establishment.—There shall be in the
18	Administration an Aircraft Noise Ombudsman who
19	shall be appointed by the Board.
20	"(2) Duties and responsibilities.—The Om-
21	budsman shall—
22	"(A) serve as a liaison with the public on
23	issues regarding aircraft noise; and
24	"(B) be consulted when the Administration
25	proposes changes in aircraft routes so as to min-

1	imize any increases in aircraft noise over popu-
2	lated areas.
3	"§ 1314. Personnel management program
4	"(a) Exemption From Certain Provisions of
5	Title 5, United States Code.—
6	"(1) In general.—Except as otherwise provided
7	in this Act, the Administration shall be exempt from
8	parts II and III of title 5.
9	"(2) Effective date.—The exemption provided
10	by paragraph (1) shall not take effect until the expi-
11	ration of the 180-period described in subsection
12	(d)(2).
13	"(b) Development of Personnel Management
14	System.—
15	"(1) In general.—Not later than 180 days
16	after the date of the enactment of the Federal Aviation
17	Administration Revitalization Act of 1995, the Board
18	shall develop a personnel management system for the
19	Administration.
20	"(2) Consultation and negotiation.—In de-
21	veloping the personnel management system, the Board
22	shall negotiate with the exclusive bargaining rep-
23	resentatives of employees of the Administration cer-
24	tified under section 7111 of title 5 and other employ-
25	ees of the Administration and shall consult with non-

- governmental experts in personnel management systems. The negotiation with the exclusive bargaining representatives shall be completed on or before the 90th day after the date of enactment referred to in paragraph (1).
  - "(3) MEDIATION.—If the Board does not reach an agreement under paragraph (2) with the exclusive bargaining representatives on any provision of the personnel management system, the services of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service shall be used to attempt to reach such agreement. If the services of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service do not lead to an agreement, the Board shall include in the plan to be submitted to Congress under subsection (d) the objections of the exclusive bargaining representatives and the reasons for the objections.
  - "(4) Continuation of agreements.—Collective bargaining agreements and labor management relations under chapter 71 of title 5 shall remain in effect for the Administration until amended or modified under the personnel management system.
  - "(5) Goals.—The goal of the personnel management system to be developed by the Board under paragraph (1) shall be to provide, consistent with the

1	requirements of this section, the Administration with
2	the ability—
3	"(A) to hire and fire employees as in the
4	private sector;
5	"(B) to promote and pay employees based
6	on merit;
7	"(C) to provide market-based salaries (de-
8	signed to attract the best qualified employees)
9	within available resources;
10	"(D) to provide pay increases and other in-
11	centives to staff facilities that are difficult to
12	$\mathit{staff};$
13	"(E) to move personnel to those facilities
14	where they are most needed; and
15	"(F) to provide an opportunity for collective
16	bargaining and other consultation with employ-
17	ees concerning terms and conditions of employ-
18	ment.
19	"(6) Safeguards.—The personnel management
20	system shall include safeguards to ensure that travel
21	expenses of employees of the Administration (includ-
22	ing meal and lodging expenses) are not excessive.
23	"(c) Experts Evaluation.—The arrangements en-
24	tered into by the Board with the experts consulted by the
25	Board under subsection (b) shall provide for those experts

1 to evaluate the personnel management system developed by the Board and submit to Congress the results of such evaluation before the last day of the 180-day period referred to in subsection (b)(1). "(d) Notice to Congress.— 5 6 "(1) In General.—Upon development of the personnel management system under subsection (b), 7 8 the Board shall submit to Congress a comprehensive 9 plan describing the personnel management system, 10 along with all existing or proposed rules or regula-11 tions relevant to the system. 12 "(2) Implementation.—The Board may begin 13 to implement the personnel management system only 14 after the expiration of the 180-day period that begins 15 on the date of submission of the plan to Congress 16 under paragraph (1). 17 "(e) Employee Rights and Benefits.—Nothing in this section shall be construed as exempting the Administra-18 19 tion and employees of the Administration from any of the following provisions of title 5: 21 "(1) Section 2302(b)(8) (relating to whistle-22 blower protection) and related enforcement provisions. 23 "(2) Sections 7311(3) and 7311(4) (relating to limitations on the right to strike). 24

1	"(3) Sections 2302(b)(1) and 7204 (relating to
2	antidiscrimination) and related enforcement provi-
3	sions and provisions of law referred to in section
4	2302(b)(1).
5	"(4) Chapter 71 (relating to labor-management
6	relations).
7	"(5) Chapter 73 (relating to suitability, security,
8	and conduct).
9	"(6) Chapter 81 (relating to compensation for
10	work injuries).
11	"(7) Chapter 83 (relating to retirement).
12	"(8) Chapter 84 (relating to the Federal Em-
13	ployees' Retirement System).
14	"(9) Chapter 85 (relating to unemployment com-
15	pensation).
16	"(10) Chapter 87 (relating to life insurance).
17	"(11) Chapter 89 (relating to health insurance).
18	"(f) Pay Restrictions.—
19	"(1) Maximum rate of pay.—No officer (in-
20	cluding the Chief Executive Officer) or employee of
21	the Administration may receive annual pay in excess
22	of the annual rate of basic pay payable for level II
23	of the Executive Schedule unless the Board provides
24	written notification to Congress of such higher rate of
25	pay and 30 days (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and

- holidays, and any day on which neither House of
  Congress is in session because of an adjournment sine
  die, a recess of more than 3 days, or an adjournment
  of more than 3 days) have elapsed since the date of
  such notification.
- 6 "(2) PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYEES ABOVE LEVEL
  7 ES-1 OF SENIOR EXECUTIVE SERVICE.—Not more
  8 than 0.35 percent of the officers (including members
  9 of the Board and the Chief Executive Officer) and em10 ployees of the Administration may be paid at a rate
  11 which equals or exceeds the rate payable for level ES1 of the Senior Executive Service.
  - "(3) RAISES AND BONUSES.—No officer (including the Chief Executive Officer) or employee of the Administration who is paid at a rate which exceeds the rate payable for level ES-1 of the Senior Executive Service may receive in a calendar year raises or bonuses (excluding cost-of-living increases and increases that are the results of a promotion) that total more than 15 percent of the annual rate of pay of the officer or employee on the day before the first day of such calendar year.
- 23 "(g) Contracts Between FAA and Former FAA
  24 Employees.—Before the Administration may enter into a
  25 contract with an individual who has been employed by the

- 1 Administration at any time during the 2-year period pre-
- 2 ceding the expected date of entry into the contract or with
- 3 a corporation, partnership, or other entity in which such
- 4 a former employee is a partner, principal officer, or major-
- 5 ity stockholder or which is otherwise controlled or predomi-
- 6 nantly staffed by 1 or more of such former employees, the
- 7 Board must first approve of the entry into the contract as
- 8 being essential to the mission of the Administration.

## 9 "§ 1315. Management Advisory Committee

- 10 "(a) Establishment.—There is established an advi-
- 11 sory committee which shall be known as the Federal Avia-
- 12 tion Management Advisory Committee (hereinafter in this
- 13 section referred to as the 'Management Advisory Commit-
- 14 tee').
- 15 "(b) Membership.—The Management Advisory Com-
- 16 mittee shall consist of 17 members, who shall be appointed
- 17 as follows:
- 18 "(1) 1 member appointed by the Speaker of the
- 19 House of Representatives;
- 20 "(2) 1 member appointed by the minority leader
- 21 of the House of Representatives;
- 22 "(3) 1 member appointed by the majority leader
- 23 of the Senate;
- 24 "(4) 1 member appointed by the minority leader
- 25 of the Senate;

1	"(5) 13 members appointed by the Board 12 of
2	whom shall represent 1 of the following interests:
3	"(A) Airline passengers.
4	"(B) General aviation and sport aviation.
5	"(C) Business aviation.
6	"(D) Hub airports.
7	"(E) Non-hub and general aviation air-
8	ports.
9	"(F) Major airlines and national airlines.
10	"(G) Regional airlines and air taxis.
11	"(H) Cargo airlines and charter airlines.
12	$``(I)\ Aircraft\ manufacturers.$
13	$``(J)\ Airline\ employees.$
14	"(K) Federal Aviation Administration em-
15	ployees.
16	"(L) State aviation officials.
17	"(c) Functions.—The Management Advisory Com-
18	mittee shall provide advice and counsel to the Administra-
19	tion on issues which affect or are affected by the operations
20	of the Administration. The Management Advisory Commit-
21	tee shall hold quarterly meetings. The Administration shall
22	$give \ the \ Management \ Advisory \ Committee \ access \ to \ internal$
23	documents (other than proprietary information and docu-
24	ments relating to on-going litigation) and personnel of the
25	Administration. The Management Advisory Committee

- 1 shall function as an oversight resource for management, pol-
- 2 icy, spending, and regulatory matters under the jurisdic-
- 3 tion of the Administration.
- 4 "(d) Chairman.—The Management Advisory Commit-
- 5 tee shall elect a chairman of the Management Advisory
- 6 Committee from among its members.
- 7 "(e) Terms of Members.—
- 8 "(1) Members appointed by congress.—
- 9 Members appointed under subsections (b)(1) through
- 10 (b)(4) shall be appointed for a term of 2 years.
- 11 "(2) Members appointed by the board.—
- 12 Members appointed under subsection (b)(5) shall be
- 13 appointed for a term of 3 years.
- 14 "(f) Travel and Per Diem.—Each member of the
- 15 Management Advisory Committee shall be paid actual trav-
- 16 el expenses, and per diem in lieu of subsistence expenses
- 17 when away from his or her usual place of residence, in ac-
- 18 cordance with section 5703 of title 5.
- 19 "(g) Utilization of Personnel From FAA.—The
- 20 Administration shall make available to the Management
- 21 Advisory Committee such staff, information, and adminis-
- 22 trative services and assistance as may reasonably be re-
- 23 quired to enable the Management Advisory Committee to
- 24 carry out its responsibilities under this section.

- 1 "(h) Applicability of Federal Advisory Commit-
- 2 TEE ACT.—The Management Advisory Committee shall be
- 3 subject to the Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C.
- 4 App.); except that section 14(a)(2)(B) of such Act (relating
- 5 to the termination of advisory committees) shall not apply
- 6 to the Committee.

## 7 "§ 1316. Authority to carry out certain transferred

- 8 functions, duties, and powers
- 9 "Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, in car-
- 10 rying out a function, duty, or power transferred under the
- 11 Federal Aviation Administration Revitalization Act of
- 12 1995 (including the amendments made by such Act), the
- 13 Administration has the same authority that was vested in
- 14 the department, agency, or instrumentality of the United
- 15 States Government carrying out the function, duty, or
- 16 power immediately before the transfer. An action of the Ad-
- 17 ministration in carrying out the function, duty, or power
- 18 has the same effect as when carried out by the department,
- 19 agency, or instrumentality.
- 20 "SUBCHAPTER III—AUTHORITY
- 21 **"§ 1331. Functions**
- 22 "(a) In General.—The functions of the Federal Avia-
- 23 tion Administration shall be all functions vested in the
- 24 Board, the Chief Executive Officer, or the Federal Aviation
- 25 Administration by this title or by law enacted after the date

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1 of the enactment of this chapter. Such functions include
 2 functions of the Administration, the Board, and the Chief
    Executive Officer under the following provisions of this title:
 4
              "(1) Section 308(b).
 5
              "(2) Section 353.
              "(3) Section 1114(d).
 6
 7
              "(4) Section 1131(c).
 8
              "(5) Subsections (c) and (d) of section 1132.
 9
              "(6) Section 1135.
10
              "(7) Section 1153(c).
              "(8) Subsections (a), (c), and (d) of section
11
12
         40101.
13
              "(9) Section 40102(a)(8).
14
              "(10) Section 40103(b).
              "(11) Section 40104.
15
              "(12) Section 40105.
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17
              "(13) Section 40106(a).
18
              "(14) Section 40107.
19
              "(15) Section 40108.
20
              "(16) Section 40109(b).
21
              "(17) Subsections (a) and (b) of section 40110.
22
              "(18) Section 40111.
23
              "(19) Section 40112.
24
              "(20) Section 40113.
25
              "(21) Section 40114.
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"(22) Section 40115. 1 2 "(23) Section 40117. 3 "(24) Section 40119. 4 "(25) Section 41714. 5 "(26) Chapter 441. "(27) Chapter 443. 6 "(28) Chapter 445. 7 "(29) Chapter 447. 8 9 "(30) Chapter 449. 10 "(31) Chapter 451. 11 "(32) Chapter 453. 12 "(33) Chapter 461. 13 "(34) Section 46301. 14 "(35) Section 46302. 15 "(36) Section 46303. "(37) Section 46304. 16 17 "(38) Section 46306. 18 "(39) Section 46308. 19 "(40) Section 46311. "(41) Section 46313. 20 21 "(42) Section 46315. 22 "(43) Section 46316. 23 "(44) Chapter 465. "(45) Chapter 471. 24 25 "(46) Chapter 473.

1	"(47) Chapter 475.
2	"(48) Chapter 481.
3	"(49) Chapter 491.
4	"(b) Incidental Functions.—In addition, the func-
5	tions of the Administration shall include all functions of
6	the Department of Transportation on the effective date of
7	this section which the Administration determines are inci-
8	dental to, helpful to, or necessary for the performance of
9	the functions referred to in subsection (a) or which relate
10	primarily to those functions.
11	"§ 1332. Regulations
12	"(a) General Authority.—The Administration
13	may issue, rescind, and amend such regulations as are nec-
14	essary to carry out its functions.
15	"(b) Approval of Board.—
16	"(1) General Rule.—The Administration may
17	only issue a proposed regulation, final regulation,
18	airworthiness directive, or advisory circular that may
19	result in the expenditure by State, local, and tribal
20	governments in the aggregate, or by the private sector,
21	of \$10,000,000 or more (adjusted annually for infla-
22	tion) in any 1 year if the Board first approves of the
23	issuance of such regulation, directive, or circular.
24	"(2) Emergency action.—In an emergency, the
25	Chief Executive Officer may issue a regulation, direc-

tive, or circular described in paragraph (1) without 1 2 prior Board approval but subject to Board ratification following issuance. 3 "(c) REVIEW BY DOT.— 4 "(1) Submission.—Before the Administration 5 6 issues any proposed or final regulation— 7 "(A) the Administration shall submit a 8 copy of the regulation to the Secretary of Trans-9 portation; 10 "(B) the Administration shall provide the 11 Secretary with a period of 5 days (excluding 12 Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays) beginning on 13 the date of such submission to determine whether 14 or not the regulation is likely to have a signifi-15 cant effect on other modes of transportation in 16 the national transportation system or the Sec-17 retary's aviation responsibilities, including na-18 tional defense responsibilities; and 19 "(C) if the Secretary determines, before the 20 last day of such 5-day period, that the regulation 21 is likely to have such a significant effect, the Ad-22 ministration shall provide the Secretary with an 23 additional period of 45 days to assess the effect 24 of the regulation on other modes of transpor-

tation in the national transportation system and

1	the Secretary's aviation responsibilities, includ-
2	ing national defense responsibilities.
3	"(2) Recommendations.—The Secretary may
4	recommend to the Administration modifications of a
5	proposed or final regulation necessary to minimize
6	the adverse effect of such regulation on other modes of
7	transportation in the national transportation system
8	or the Secretary's aviation responsibilities, including
9	national defense responsibilities. The Administration
10	may make any modifications recommended by the
11	Secretary. If the Administration does not make a
12	modification recommended by the Secretary, the Ad-
13	ministration shall include in the publication of the
14	proposed or final regulation a description of the rec-
15	ommended modification and the reasons for not mak-
16	ing the modification.
17	"(3) Exceptions.—This subsection shall not
18	apply to the following types of regulations:
19	"(A) Regulations pertaining to agency orga-
20	nization, procedure, or practice.
21	"(B) Regulations pertaining solely to navi-
22	gational aids.
23	"(C) Regulations pertaining solely to air-
24	space designations and configurations.

1	"(D) Regulations pertaining solely to stand-
2	ard instrument approach procedures.
3	"(E) Regulations pertaining solely to air-
4	$craft\ design.$
5	"(F) Regulations pertaining to the person-
6	nel management system developed under section
7	1314.
8	"(G) Regulations pertaining to the acquisi-
9	tion management system developed under section
10	1334.
11	"(4) Emergency action.—In an emergency, a
12	regulation may take effect for the duration of the
13	emergency and before the Secretary completes review
14	of the regulation under this subsection, as determined
15	necessary by the Chief Executive Officer or the Board.
16	"(d) Automatic Termination Date.—Any regula-
17	tion issued by the Administration after the effective date
18	of this section which is likely to result in the annual expend-
19	iture by State, local, and tribal governments in the aggre-
20	gate, or by the private sector, of \$25,000,000 or more (ad-
21	justed annually for inflation) in any 1 year must contain
22	an automatic termination date. The termination date shall
23	also apply to any advisory circular issued by the Adminis-
24	tration and pertaining solely to such regulation.

1	"(e) Emergency Defined.—In this section, the term
2	'emergency' means a situation where there is good cause for
3	finding that consideration by the Board or by the Depart-
4	ment of Transportation is impracticable or contrary to the
5	public interest.
6	"§ 1333. Finality of decisions; appeals
7	"Decisions of the Administration made pursuant to the
8	exercise of the functions enumerated in subtitle VII of this
9	title shall be administratively final, and appeals as cur-
10	rently authorized by law shall be taken directly to the Na-
11	tional Transportation Safety Board or to any court of com-
12	petent jurisdiction, as appropriate.
13	"§ 1334. Procurement program
14	"(a) Exemption From Procurement Laws.—
15	"(1) In General.—The following laws and regu-
16	lations shall not apply to the Federal Aviation Ad-
17	ministration:
18	"(A) Title III of the Federal Property and
19	Administrative Services Act of 1949 (41 U.S.C.
20	251–266).
21	"(B) The Office of Federal Procurement
22	Policy Act (41 U.S.C. 401 et seq.).
23	"(C) The Federal Acquisition Streamlining
24	Act of 1994 (Public Law 103–355).

1	"(D) The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
2	631 et seq.); except that the Administration shall
3	provide reasonable opportunities to small busi-
4	ness concerns and small business concerns owned
5	and controlled by socially and economically dis-
6	advantaged individuals to be awarded contracts.
7	"(E) Subchapter V of chapter 35 of title 31
8	(relating to the procurement protest system).
9	"(F) The Brooks Automatic Data Process-
10	ing Act (40 U.S.C. 759).
11	"(G) Section 3709 of the Revised Statutes of
12	the United States (41 U.S.C. 5).
13	"(H) The Federal Acquisition Regulation
14	and any laws not listed in subparagraphs (A)
15	through (G) providing authority to promulgate
16	regulations in the Federal Acquisition Regula-
17	tion.
18	"(2) Effective date.—The exemption provided
19	by paragraph (1) shall not take effect until the expi-
20	ration of the 180-day period referred to in subsection
21	(c)(2).
22	"(b) Development of Acquisition Management
23	System.—
24	"(1) In general.—Not later than 180 days
25	after the date of the enactment of the Federal Aviation

1	Administration Revitalization Act of 1995, the Fed-
2	eral Aviation Board, in consultation with such non-
3	governmental experts in acquisition management sys-
4	tems as the Board may employ, shall develop an ac-
5	quisition management system for the Administration.
6	"(2) Consultation.—In developing the acquisi-
7	tion management system, the Board shall consult
8	nongovernmental experts in acquisition management
9	systems.
10	"(3) Goals.—The acquisition management sys-
11	tem to be developed by the Board under paragraph
12	(1) shall be designed—
13	"(A) to ensure that services are procured
14	and new equipment is installed and certified as
15	quickly as possible without sacrificing principles
16	of fairness and protection against waste, fraud,
17	and abuse; and
18	"(B) to ensure a common interoperable air
19	traffic control system with the military.
20	"(4) Experts evaluation.—The arrangements
21	entered into by the Board with the experts consulted
22	by the Board under paragraph (2) shall provide for
23	those experts to evaluate the acquisition management
24	system developed by the Board and submit to Con-

gress the results of such evaluation before the last day of the 180-day period referred to in paragraph (1).

### "(c) Notice to Congress.—

- "(1) In General.—Upon the development of the acquisition management system, the Board shall submit a comprehensive plan describing the acquisition management system to Congress, along with all existing or proposed rules or regulations relevant to the system.
- "(2) Implementation.—The Administration may begin to implement the acquisition management system only after the expiration of the 180-day period that begins on the date on which the plan is submitted to Congress under paragraph (1). The acquisition management system shall apply to contracts entered into after the expiration of such 180-day period.

## "(d) Contracts.—

- "(1) APPROVAL OF CERTAIN CONTRACTS.—The Administration may only enter into a contract that has a total contract value, including all options, of an amount greater than \$100,000,000 if the Board first approves of the entry into the contract.
- "(2) Notice to congress of certain con-Tracts.—In addition to complying with paragraph (1), the Administration may only enter into a con-

- 1 tract that has a total contract value, including all op-
- 2 tions, of an amount greater than \$250,000,000 if the
- 3 Board provides written notice to Congress of the pro-
- 4 posed entry into the contract, together with a descrip-
- 5 tion of the contract and at least 30 calendar days
- 6 elapse after the date of such notification.

## 7 "§ 1335. Judicial review of actions in carrying out cer-

## 8 tain transferred duties and powers

- 9 "(a) Judicial Review.—An action of the Adminis-
- 10 tration in carrying out a duty or power transferred under
- 11 the Department of Transportation Act (Public Law 89-
- 12 670) and under the Federal Aviation Administration Revi-
- 13 talization Act of 1995 and an action of the Administrator
- 14 of the Federal Aviation Administration in carrying out a
- 15 duty or power specifically assigned to the Administrator
- 16 by the Department of Transportation Act and transferred
- 17 to the Administration by the Federal Aviation Administra-
- 18 tion Revitalization Act of 1995 may be reviewed judicially
- 19 to the same extent and in the same way as if the action
- 20 had been an action by the department, agency, or instru-
- 21 mentality of the United States Government carrying out
- 22 the duty or power immediately before the transfer.
- 23 "(b) Application of Procedural Require-
- 24 Ments.—A statutory requirement related to notice, an op-
- 25 portunity for a hearing, action on the record, or adminis-

- 1 trative review that applied to a duty or power transferred
- 2 by the Acts referred to in subsection (a) applies to the Ad-
- 3 ministration when carrying out the duty or power.".
- 4 SEC. 4. BUDGET OF ADMINISTRATION.
- 5 (a) In General.—Section 48109 of title 49, United
- 6 States Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 7 "§ 48109. Budget information and legislative rec-
- 8 ommendations and comments
- 9 "(a) Preparation.—Subject to approval of the Fed-
- 10 eral Aviation Board, the Chief Executive Officer shall pre-
- 11 pare an annual budget for the Administration.
- 12 "(b) Submission of Budget to DOT.—
- 13 "(1) In general.—At the same time that agen-
- cies of the Department of Transportation having ju-
- 15 risdiction over other modes of transportation are re-
- 16 quired to submit their budgets to the Secretary of
- 17 Transportation, the Administration shall submit to
- 18 the Secretary the budget prepared by the Administra-
- 19 tion and approved by the Board. The Secretary shall
- 20 review the budget and may recommend to the Admin-
- istration modifications in the budget necessary to en-
- sure that the budget is consistent with the needs of the
- 23 national transportation system and the Secretary's
- 24 aviation responsibilities. The Administration may

- modify the budget to adopt any recommendation
   made by the Secretary.
- "(2) OPPORTUNITY FOR COMMENT.—At least 30
  days before submitting a budget to the Secretary
  under paragraph (1), the Administration shall submit
  a draft of the budget to the Management Advisory
  Committee established by section 1315 for comment.
- 8 "(c) Submission of Budget to Congress.—
  - "(1) In General.—When the Board submits to
    the President or the Director of the Office of Management and Budget any budget information, legislative
    recommendation, or comment on legislation about
    amounts authorized in section 48101 or section
    48102, the Board concurrently shall submit a copy of
    the information, recommendation, or comment to the
    Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Committees on Transportation and Infrastructure and Appropriations of the House of Representatives, the
    President of the Senate, and the Committees on Commerce, Science, and Transportation and Appropriations of the Senate.
  - "(2) Special rule with respect to annual budget of the Administration submitted to Congress shall include—

1	"(A) budget requests and Airport and Air-
2	way Trust Fund estimates for the ensuing 4 fis-
3	cal years;
4	"(B) a numerical ranking, by degree of im-
5	portance to the national airspace system, of the
6	Administration's requests for funding of air traf-
7	fic control modernization projects under section
8	48101;
9	"(C) the total number of man-years of di-
10	rect effort the Administration estimates it will
11	use under support service contracts (including
12	professional, technical, engineering, site prepara-
13	tion, and installation and other services com-
14	parable to those performed by Government em-
15	ployees, but not including maintenance as part
16	of a supply contract, janitorial, research and de-
17	velopment, or construction services or services in-
18	cidental to supply contracts) during the fiscal
19	year for which the budget is being submitted;
20	"(D) any modifications made by the Ad-
21	ministration under subsection (b) with respect to
22	the budget; and
23	"(E) if the Administration does not adopt
24	a recommendation made by the Secretary under
25	subsection (b), a description of the recommenda-

1	tion and the reasons for not adopting the rec-
2	ommendation.
3	Subparagraph (C) shall take effect with the budget
4	submission for fiscal year 1997. The estimate under
5	subparagraph (C) for such budget submission shall
6	include for comparison the estimated total number of
7	man-years of direct effort the Administration used
8	under such support service contracts in each of fiscal
9	years 1992 and 1995.".
10	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The analysis for
11	chapter 481 is amended by striking the item relating to sec-
12	tion 48109 and inserting the following:
	${\it ``48109. Budget information and legislative recommendations and comments.''}.$
13	SEC. 5. COST-BENEFIT ANALYSIS FOR MINIMUM SAFETY
14	STANDARDS.
15	Section 44701 is amended by adding at the end the
16	following:
17	"(f) Cost-Benefit Analysis.—
18	"(1) In general.—For any regulation or stand-
19	ard to be issued under subsection (a) or (b) that is
20	likely to result in annualized compliance costs in ex-
21	cess of \$25,000,000, the Administration shall, in ad-
22	dition to other requirements in law, identify and pub-
23	lish together with such regulation or standard the fol-
24	lowina:

- "(A) The benefits of the regulation or standard, quantified where appropriate and feasible,
  and otherwise qualitatively described, including
  in appropriate cases, the nature and number of
  deaths or injuries that the regulation or standard is designed to prevent.
  - "(B) The approximate number of aircraft, airports, airmen, or cabin crew affected by the regulation or standard.
  - "(C) The probable cost of fulfilling the requirements of the regulation or standard, quantified where appropriate and feasible, and otherwise qualitatively described, including in appropriate cases any adverse effects on competition or disruption or dislocation of air service or other commercial practices engaged in by the entities affected by such requirements.
  - "(D) Alternative means of achieving the objective of the regulation or standard while minimizing the costs, adverse effects on competition, and the disruption or dislocation of air service or the commercial practices affected by the regulation or standard and a statement as to why the Administration chose the regulation or stand-

1	ard adopted in preference to the alternatives con-
2	sidered.
3	"(2) Emergency.—In the case of an emergency,
4	the Chief Executive Officer or the Board may suspend
5	the application of this subsection for the duration of
6	the emergency.
7	"(3) Nonapplicability to advisory circu-
8	LARS.—This subsection shall not apply to advisory
9	circulars.".
10	SEC. 6. BUDGETARY TREATMENT OF TRUST FUND.
11	(a) In General.—Chapter 481 is amended by adding
12	at the end the following:
13	"§ 48111. Budgetary treatment of Airport and Airway
14	Trust Fund
14 15	"The receipts and disbursements of the Airport and
15	
15 16	"The receipts and disbursements of the Airport and
15 16	"The receipts and disbursements of the Airport and Airway Trust Fund established by section 9502 of the Inter-
15 16 17	"The receipts and disbursements of the Airport and Airway Trust Fund established by section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502)—
15 16 17 18	"The receipts and disbursements of the Airport and Airway Trust Fund established by section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502)—  "(1) shall not be included in the totals of—
15 16 17 18	"The receipts and disbursements of the Airport and Airway Trust Fund established by section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502)—  "(1) shall not be included in the totals of—  "(A) the budget of the United States Gov-
15 16 17 18 19 20	"The receipts and disbursements of the Airport and Airway Trust Fund established by section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502)—  "(1) shall not be included in the totals of—  "(A) the budget of the United States Government as submitted by the President, or
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	"The receipts and disbursements of the Airport and Airway Trust Fund established by section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502)—  "(1) shall not be included in the totals of—  "(A) the budget of the United States Government as submitted by the President, or  "(B) the congressional budget (including al-
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	"The receipts and disbursements of the Airport and Airway Trust Fund established by section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502)—  "(1) shall not be included in the totals of—  "(A) the budget of the United States Government as submitted by the President, or  "(B) the congressional budget (including allocations of budget authority and outlays pro-

1 net lending (budget outlays) of the United States Gov-2 ernment, and 3 "(3) shall be exempt from any order issued under part C of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Defi-5 cit Control Act of 1985. 6 "§ 48112. Safeguards against deficit spending 7 "(a) Estimates of Unfunded Aviation Author-IZATIONS AND NET AVIATION RECEIPTS.—Not later than March 31 of each year, the Federal Aviation Administration, in consultation with the Secretary of the Treasury, 11 shall estimate— 12 "(1) the amount which would (but for this sec-13 tion) be the unfunded aviation authorizations at the close of the first fiscal year that begins after that 14 15 March 31, and 16 "(2) the net aviation receipts at the close of such 17 fiscal year. 18 "(b) Procedure of Excess Unfunded Aviation AUTHORIZATIONS.—If the Administration determines for any fiscal year that the amount described in subsection (a)(1) exceeds the amount described in subsection (a)(2), the Board shall determine the amount of such excess. 23 "(c) Adjustment of Authorizations if Unfunded Authorizations Exceed Receipts.—

1	"(1) Determination of Percentage.—If the
2	Administration determines that there is an excess re-
3	ferred to in subsection (b) for a fiscal year, the Ad-
4	ministration shall determine the percentage which—
5	"(A) such excess, is of
6	"(B) the total of the amounts authorized to
7	be appropriated from the Airport and Airway
8	Trust Fund established by section 9502 of the In-
9	ternal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502)
10	for the next fiscal year.
11	"(2) Adjustment of Authorizations.—If the
12	Administration determines a percentage under para-
13	graph (1), each amount authorized to be appropriated
14	from the Airport and Airway Trust Fund for the next
15	fiscal year shall be reduced by such percentage.
16	"(d) Availability of Amounts Previously With-
17	HELD.—
18	"(1) Adjustment of Authorizations.—If,
19	after a reduction has been made under subsection
20	(c)(2), the Administration determines that the
21	amount described in subsection (a)(1) does not exceed
22	the amount described in subsection (a)(2) or that the
23	excess referred to in subsection (b) is less than the
24	amount previously determined, each amount author-
25	ized to be appropriated that was reduced under sub-

1	section (c)(2) shall be increased, by an equal percent-
2	age, to the extent the Administration determines that
3	it may be so increased without causing the amount
4	described in subsection (a)(1) to exceed the amount
5	described in subsection (a)(2) (but not by more than
6	the amount of the reduction).
7	"(2) Apportionment.—The Administration
8	shall apportion amounts made available for appor-
9	tionment by paragraph (1).
10	"(3) Period of Availability.—Any funds ap-
11	portioned under paragraph (2) shall remain available
12	for the period for which they would be available if
13	such apportionment took effect with the fiscal year in
14	which they are apportioned under paragraph (2).
15	"(e) Reports.—Any estimate under subsection (a)
16	and any determination under subsection (b), (c), or (d)
17	shall be reported by the Administration to Congress.
18	"(f) Definitions.—In this section, the following defi-
19	nitions apply:
20	"(1) Net aviation receipts.—The term 'net
21	aviation receipts' means, with respect to any period,
22	the excess of—
23	"(A) the receipts (including interest) of the
24	Airport and Airway Trust Fund during such pe-
25	$riod, \ over$

1	"(B) the amounts to be transferred during
2	such period from the Airport and Airway Trust
3	Fund under section 9502(d) of the Internal Reve-
4	nue Code of 1986 (other than paragraph (1)
5	thereof).
6	"(2) Unfunded aviation authorizations.—
7	The term 'unfunded aviation authorization' means, at
8	any time, the excess (if any) of—
9	"(A) the total amount authorized to be ap-
10	propriated from the Airport and Airway Trust
11	Fund which has not been appropriated, over
12	"(B) the amount available in the Airport
13	and Airway Trust Fund at such time to make
14	such appropriation (after all other unliquidated
15	obligations at such time which are payable from
16	the Airport and Airway Trust Fund have been
17	liquidated).".
18	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The analysis for
19	chapter 481 of title 49, United States Code, is amended by
20	adding at the end the following:
	"48111. Budgetary treatment of Airport and Airway Trust Fund." "48112. Safeguards against deficit spending.".
21	(c) Applicability.—This section (including the
22	amendments made by this section) shall apply to fiscal
23	years beginning after September 30, 1995.

1	SEC. 7. AMENDMENT TO INSPECTOR GENERAL ACT OF 1978.
2	Section 11 of the Inspector General Act of 1978 (5
3	U.S.C. App.) is amended—
4	(1) in paragraph (1) by inserting "or Federal
5	Aviation Administration" after "Community Serv-
6	ice"; and
7	(2) in paragraph (2) by inserting "the Federal
8	Aviation Administration," after "United States Infor-
9	mation Agency,".
10	SEC. 8. PASSENGER FACILITY CHARGES.
11	(a) Fee Retained by Airlines.—
12	(1) Deadline for response to petition.—
13	Not later than 75 days after the date of the enactment
14	of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation
15	Administration shall issue a notice of a proposed
16	rulemaking or a denial of the petition in Docket
17	27791 of the Federal Aviation Administration (relat-
18	ing to increasing the fee that airlines retain in col-
19	lecting passenger facility charges).
20	(2) Effect of failure to respond.—If the
21	Administrator does not respond to the petition in the
22	docket referred to in paragraph (1) as required by
23	paragraph (1), the fee increase sought by the peti-
24	tioner in such docket shall become effective after the
25	75th day referred to in paragraph (1) until such date

 $as\ the\ Administrator\ responds\ to\ such\ petition.$ 

- 1 (b) Review of Program.—The Secretary of Trans-
- 2 portation shall complete the review required by section 121
- 3 of the Federal Aviation Administration Reauthorization
- 4 Act of 1994 (108 Stat. 1581) not later than the 75th day
- 5 following the date of the enactment of this Act.

## 6 SEC. 9. SELECT PANEL TO REVIEW INNOVATIVE FUNDING

## 7 **MECHANISMS**.

- 8 (a) Establishment.—The Federal Aviation Board
- 9 shall establish a select panel to review and report to Con-
- 10 gress regarding innovative financing mechanisms for ensur-
- 11 ing adequate funding for existing and future aviation infra-
- 12 structure needs and for funding the operations of the Fed-
- 13 eral Aviation Administration in a manner that would pro-
- 14 vide for future growth in the Nation's air traffic system,
- 15 improve the management and performance of the air traffic
- 16 control system, and make the Administration more efficient
- 17 and effective. The financing mechanisms to be reviewed
- 18 shall include, but not be limited to, loan guarantees, finan-
- 19 cial partnerships with for-profit private sector entities,
- 20 multi-year appropriations, revolving loan funds, manda-
- 21 tory spending authority, authority to borrow, and restruc-
- 22 tured grant programs.
- 23 (b) Appointment of Members.—Not later than 90
- 24 days after the date of the appointment of at least 2 members
- 25 of the Board, the Board shall appoint members to the panel

- 1 established under this section. Such members shall consist
- 2 of appropriate Federal Government officials and represent-
- 3 atives of the aviation industry, Administration employees,
- 4 the financial community, and State and local governments.
- 5 (c) Travel and Per Diem.—Each member of the
- 6 panel established under this section shall be paid actual
- 7 travel expenses, and per diem in lieu of subsistence expenses
- 8 when away from his or her usual place of residence, in ac-
- 9 cordance with section 5703 of title 5, United States Code.
- 10 (d) Applicability of Federal Advisory Commit-
- 11 TEES ACT.—The select panel established under this section
- 12 shall be subject to the Federal Advisory Committee Act (5
- 13 *U.S.C. App.*).
- 14 (e) Report.—Not later than 1 year after the date of
- 15 the appointment of the last member to the panel under sub-
- 16 section (b), the panel shall submit to Congress and the Fed-
- 17 eral Aviation Administration a report on the results of the
- 18 review conducted under this section.
- 19 SEC. 10. TRANSFER OF PERSONNEL, PROPERTY, RECORDS,
- 20 **AND FUNDS.**
- 21 So much of the personnel, property, records, funds, ac-
- 22 counts, and unexpended balances of appropriations, alloca-
- 23 tions, and other funds of the Department of Transportation
- 24 and the Federal Aviation Administration as are employed,
- 25 used, held, available, or to be made available, in connection

- 1 with the functions which under this Act (including the
- 2 amendments made by this Act) are made functions of the
- 3 Federal Aviation Administration established by section
- 4 1311 of title 49, United States Code, are transferred to the
- 5 Federal Aviation Administration.

## 6 SEC. 11. SAVINGS PROVISIONS.

- 7 (a) Orders, Regulations, Contracts, and Cer-
- 8 TIFICATES.—All orders, determinations, rules, regulations,
- 9 permits, contracts, certificates, licenses, and privileges—
- 10 (1) which have been issued, made, granted, or al-
- 11 lowed to become effective by the President or any Fed-
- eral department or agency or official thereof or by a
- court of competent jurisdiction, on or after the effec-
- 14 tive date of this section in regard to functions which
- under this Act (including the amendments made by
- 16 this Act) are made functions of the Federal Aviation
- 17 Administration established by section 1311 of title 49,
- 18 United States Code; and
- 19 (2) which are in effect on the effective date of
- 20 this section,
- 21 shall continue in effect according to their terms until modi-
- 22 fied, terminated, superseded, set aside, or revoked in accord-
- 23 ance with law by the President, the Federal Aviation Board,
- 24 or other authorized officials, by a court of competent juris-
- 25 diction, or by operation of law.

1 (b) Proceedings and Applications.—The provisions of this Act (including the amendments made by this Act) shall not affect any proceedings or any application for any license, permit, certificate, or financial assistance pending on the effective date of this section, and such proceedings and applications, to the extent that they relate to functions under this Act that are made functions of the Administration, shall be continued. Orders shall be issued in 8 such proceedings, appeals shall be taken therefrom, and payments shall be made pursuant to such orders, as if this Act had not been enacted; and orders issued in any such proceedings shall continue in effect until modified, terminated, superseded, or revoked by a duly authorized official, by a court of competent jurisdiction, or by operation of law. Nothing in this subsection shall be deemed to prohibit the discontinuance or modification of any such proceeding 16 under the same terms and conditions and to the extent that such proceeding could have been discontinued or modified 18 19 if this Act had not been enacted. 20 (c) Suits.— 21 (1) Effect on pending suits.—The provisions 22 of this Act (including the amendments made by this 23 Act) shall not affect suits commenced prior to the ef-

fective date of this section.

- 1 (2) Procedures.—In all suits commenced prior
- 2 to the effective date of this section, proceedings shall
- 3 be had, appeals taken, and judgments rendered in the
- 4 same manner and effect as if this Act had not been
- 5 enacted.
- 6 (d) Administrator.—If the Chief Executive Officer of
- 7 the Federal Aviation Administration is not appointed by
- 8 the Federal Aviation Board on the effective date of this sec-
- 9 tion, the person serving as the Administrator of the Federal
- 10 Aviation Administration on the day before such effective
- 11 date shall act as the Chief Executive Officer until the Chief
- 12 Executive Officer is appointed as provided in section 1313
- 13 of title 49, United States Code. While so acting, such person
- 14 shall receive compensation at the rate such person was re-
- 15 ceiving on the day before such effective date.
- 16 (e) AGREEMENTS WITH DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.—
- 17 Any agreement between the Federal Aviation Administra-
- 18 tion and the Department of Defense in effect on the day
- 19 before the date of the enactment of this Act shall remain
- 20 in effect until terminated in accordance with the terms of
- 21 such agreement.
- 22 SEC. 12. LAWS AND REGULATIONS.
- 23 Except to the extent otherwise provided in this Act (in-
- 24 cluding the amendments made by this Act), all laws, rules,
- 25 regulations, and executive orders in effect and applicable

1	to the Federal Aviation Administration of the Department
2	of Transportation and to the Administrator of such Admin-
3	istration on the day before the effective date of this Act shall,
4	on and after such effective date, be applicable to the Federal
5	Aviation Administration and the Federal Aviation Board
6	established by this Act (including the amendments made by
7	this Act), until such law, rule, regulation, or executive order
8	is repealed or otherwise modified or amended.
9	SEC. 13. TERMINATION OF FAA OF DOT.
10	The Federal Aviation Administration of the Depart-
11	ment of Transportation is terminated.
12	SEC. 14. CORRESPONDING REDUCTIONS IN OFFICE OF SEC-
13	RETARY.
14	The Secretary of Transportation shall terminate 200
15	employee positions in the Office of the Secretary to reflect
16	reductions in the aviation responsibilities in the Office of
17	the Secretary by enactment of this Act.
18	SEC. 15. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.
19	(a) Federal Aviation Administration in DOT.—
20	(1) In General.—Subject to paragraph (2), sub-
21	sections (a) through (j) of section 106 are repealed.
22	(2) Technical adjustments.—
23	(A) In General.—Subchapter II of chapter
24	13 (as inserted by section 3 of this Act) is
25	amended—

1	(i) by adding at the end the following
2	new section heading:
3	"§ 1317. Civil Aeromedical Institute"; and
4	(ii) by inserting the text of section
5	106(j) as an undesignated paragraph under
6	such section heading.
7	(B) Chapter analysis amendment.—The
8	analysis for such chapter is amended by adding
9	after the item relating to section 1316 the follow-
10	ing:
	"1317. Civil Aeromedical Institute.".
11	(3) Authorization of appropriations for
12	FAA OPERATIONS.—
13	(A) FISCAL YEAR 1996.—Section 106(k) is
14	amended by—
15	(i) striking "(k) Authorization of
16	Appropriations for Operations.—";
17	and
18	(ii) by striking "Secretary of Trans-
19	portation" and inserting "Federal Aviation
20	Administration".
21	(B) Conforming amendment.—Effective
22	September 30, 1996, section 106, as amended by
23	this subsection, and the item relating to section
24	106 in the analysis for chapter 1 are repealed.

1	(b) General Duties and Powers of the Depart-		
2	MENT OF TRANSPORTATION.—		
3	(1) Leadership, consultation, and coopera-		
4	TION.—Section 301(6) is amended by striking ", with		
5	particular attention to aircraft noise, and including"		
6	and inserting "and".		
7	(2) Policy on lands, wildlife and water-		
8	FOWL REFUGES, AND HISTORIC SITES.—Section 303		
9	is amended—		
10	(A) in subsection (b) by inserting "and the		
11	Federal Aviation Administration" after "of		
12	Transportation"; and		
13	(B) in subsection (c) by inserting "and Ad-		
14	ministration" after "Secretary".		
15	(3) Reports.—Section 308(b) is amended—		
16	(A) by striking "Secretary" the 1st place it		
17	appears and inserting "Federal Aviation		
18	Board";		
19	(B) by striking "Department" and inserting		
20	"Federal Aviation Administration"; and		
21	(C) by striking "Secretary" the 2nd and		
22	3rd places it appears and inserting "Board".		
23	(4) Members of the armed forces.—Section		
24	324 is amended—		

1	(A) by striking subsection (a) and inserting
2	the following:
3	"(a) In General.—
4	"(1) FAA.—The Federal Aviation Administra-
5	tion, to ensure that national defense interests are safe-
6	guarded properly and that the Administration is ad-
7	vised properly about the needs and special problems
8	of the armed forces, shall provide for participation of
9	members of the armed forces in carrying out the du-
10	ties and powers of the Administration related to the
11	regulation and protection of air traffic, including
12	providing for, and research and development of, air
13	navigation facilities, and the allocation of airspace.
14	"(2) Secretary of transportation.—The
15	Secretary of Transportation may provide for partici-
16	pation of members of the armed forces in carrying out
17	other duties and powers of the Secretary."; and
18	(B) in subsection (d) by inserting after
19	"Transportation" each place it appears the fol-
20	$lowing: "or \ Federal\ Aviation\ Administration".$
21	(5) Judicial Review.—Section 351(a) is
22	amended—
23	(A) by striking "An" and inserting "Subject
24	to section 1335, an"; and

1	(B) by striking ", the Federal Highway Ad-
2	ministration, or the Federal Aviation Adminis-
3	tration" and inserting "or the Federal Highway
4	Administration".
5	(6) Authority to carry out certain trans-
6	FERRED DUTIES AND POWERS.—Section 352 is
7	amended by striking ", the Federal Highway Admin-
8	istration, and the Federal Aviation Administration"
9	and inserting "and the Federal Highway Administra-
10	tion".
11	(7) Toxicological testing.—Section 353(a) is
12	amended—
13	(A) by inserting before "conducts" the fol-
14	lowing: "or the Federal Aviation Administra-
15	tion";
16	(B) by inserting after "Department" the
17	second place it appears "or Administration";
18	and
19	(C) by inserting before "shall" each place it
20	appears "or Chief Executive Officer of the Ad-
21	ministration".
22	(c) Functions of FAA.—
23	(1) National transportation safety
24	BOARD —

1	(A) Disclosure of drug test informa-
2	TION TO NTSB.—Section 1114(d)(1) is amend-
3	ed—
4	(i) by inserting before "shall" the fol-
5	lowing: "and the Federal Aviation Adminis-
6	tration";
7	(ii) in subparagraph (A) by inserting
8	before "under post-accident" the following:
9	"or the Administration"; and
10	(iii) in subparagraph (A) by inserting
11	before ", when" the following: "or the Ad-
12	ministration".
13	(B) Investigation of certain acci-
14	DENTS.—Section $1131(c)(1)$ is amended by in-
15	serting "or the Federal Aviation Administration,
16	as the case may be," after "Transportation".
17	(C) Civil aircraft accident investiga-
18	Tions.—Section 1132 is amended—
19	(i) in the heading to subsection (c) by
20	striking "Secretary" and inserting "Fed-
21	ERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION";
22	(ii) in subsection (c) by striking "Sec-
23	retary of Transportation" and inserting
24	$"Federal\ A viation\ Administration";$

1		(iii) in subsection (c) by striking "Sec-
2		retary" the 2nd and 3rd places it appears
3		and inserting "Administration"; and
4		(iv) in subsection (d) by striking "Sec-
5		retary" each place it appears and inserting
6		``Administration".
7		(D) REVIEW OF OTHER AGENCY ACTION.—
8		Section 1133(1) is amended by striking "Sec-
9		retary of Transportation" and inserting "Fed-
10		eral Aviation Administration".
11		(E) Responses to safety recommenda-
12		Tions.—Section 1135 is amended—
13		(i) by striking the section heading and
14		inserting the following:
15	"§ 1135.	DOT's and FAA's responses to safety rec-
16		ommendations";
17		(ii) in subsection (a) by inserting after
18		"Secretary of Transportation" the following:
19		"or the Federal Aviation Administration";
20		(iii) in subsection (a) by inserting "or
21		the Administration" after "Secretary" the
22		2nd and 3rd places it appears;
23		(iv) in subsection (d) by striking
24		"shall" and inserting "and the Administra-
25		tion shall each";

1	(v) in subsection (d) by inserting before
2	"during" the following: "or Administra-
3	tion"; and
4	(vi) in subsection (d) by inserting after
5	"Secretary's" the following: "or Administra-
6	tion's".
7	(F) Judicial review.—Section 1153(c) is
8	amended—
9	(i) in the subsection heading by strik-
10	ing "ADMINISTRATOR" and inserting "AD-
11	MINISTRATION";
12	(ii) by striking "the Administrator of";
13	and
14	(iii) by striking "Administrator" the
15	second and third places it appears and in-
16	serting "Administration".
17	(G) Conforming amendment.—The analy-
18	sis to chapter 11 is amended by striking the item
19	relating to section 1135 and inserting the follow-
20	ing:
	"1135. DOT's and FAA's responses to safety recommendations.".
21	(2) Intermodal transportation advisory
22	BOARD.—Section 5502(b) is amended to read as fol-
23	lows:
24	"(b) Membership.—The Board consists of—
25	"(1) the Secretary, who serves as chairman;

1	"(2) the Chief Executive Officer of the Federal
2	Aviation Administration or the Chief Executive Offi-
3	cer's designee; and
4	"(3) the Administrator, or the Administrator's
5	designee, of—
6	"(A) the Federal Highway Administration;
7	$``(B) \ the \ Maritime \ Administration;$
8	"(C) the Federal Railroad Administration;
9	and
10	"(D) the Federal Transit Administration.".
11	(3) General provisions relating to air
12	COMMERCE AND SAFETY.—
13	(A) Policy.—Section 40101 is amended—
14	(i) in subsection (a) by inserting after
15	"Secretary of Transportation" the following:
16	"and the Federal Aviation Administration";
17	(ii) in subsection (c) by striking "Ad-
18	ministrator of the"; and
19	(iii) in subsection (d) by striking "Ad-
20	ministrator" and inserting "Administra-
21	tion".
22	(B) Definitions.—Section 40102(a) is
23	amended—
24	(i) in paragraphs (8)(B) and (37) by
25	striking "the Administrator of";

1	(ii) in paragraph (20) by striking
2	"Administrator" and inserting "Federal
3	Aviation Administration"; and
4	(iii) by moving the second sentence of
5	paragraph (37) 2 ems to the left.
6	(C) Sovereignty and use of air
7	SPACE.—Section 40103 is amended—
8	(i) in subsection $(a)(2)$ by inserting
9	after "Secretary of Transportation" the fol-
10	lowing: "and the Federal Aviation Adminis-
11	tration"; and
12	(ii) in subsection (b)—
13	(I) by striking "Administrator of
14	the"; and
15	(II) by striking "Administrator"
16	each place it appears after the first
17	and inserting "Administration".
18	(D) Promotion of civil aeronautics
19	AND AIR COMMERCE.—Section 40104 is amend-
20	ed—
21	(i) in subsection (a) by striking "Ad-
22	ministrator of the";
23	(ii) in subsection (a) by striking "Ad-
24	ministrator" each place it appears after the
25	first and inserting "Administration"; and

1	(iii) in subsection (b) by striking "Sec-
2	retary of Transportation" and inserting
3	``Administration".
4	(E) International negotiations, agree-
5	MENTS, AND OBLIGATIONS.—Section 40105 is
6	amended—
7	(i) in subsection (a) by striking "Ad-
8	ministrator of the";
9	(ii) in the heading to subsection (b) by
10	striking "ADMINISTRATOR" and inserting
11	"Administration";
12	(iii) in subsection (b)(1) by striking
13	"Administrator" and inserting "Adminis-
14	tration"; and
15	(iv) in subsection (c)(1) by inserting
16	before the semicolon "and the Federal Avia-
17	$tion\ Administration".$
18	(F) Emergency powers.—Section 40106
19	is amended—
20	(i) in subsection (a)—
21	(I) in paragraph (1) by striking
22	"Administrator of the"; and
23	(II) in paragraph (2) by striking
24	"Administrator" and inserting "Ad-
25	ministration"; and

1	(ii) in subsection (b)(2) by inserting
2	after "Secretary of Transportation" the fol-
3	lowing: "or the Federal Aviation Adminis-
4	tration".
5	(G) Presidential transfers.—Section
6	40107 is amended—
7	(i) in subsection (a) by striking "Ad-
8	ministrator of the"; and
9	(ii) by striking "Administrator" each
10	place it appears after the first and inserting
11	``Administration".
12	(H) Training schools.—Section 40108 is
13	amended—
14	(i) in subsection (a) by striking "Ad-
15	ministrator of the"; and
16	(ii) by striking "Administrator" each
17	place it appears after the first and inserting
18	``Administration".
19	(I) AUTHORITY TO EXEMPT.—Section
20	40109(b) is amended—
21	(i) by striking "Administrator of the";
22	and
23	(ii) by striking "Administrator" the
24	second place it appears and inserting "Ad-
25	ministration".

1	(J) General procurement authority.—
2	Section 40110 is amended—
3	(i) in subsection (a) by striking "Ad-
4	ministrator of the";
5	(ii) in subsection (a)(1) by striking
6	"Administrator" and inserting "Adminis-
7	tration";
8	(iii) in subsection (b) by striking "Ad-
9	ministrator of' the first place it appears
10	and inserting "Chief Executive Officer of";
11	(iv) in subsection $(b)(2)(E)$ by striking
12	"Administrator of the"; and
13	(v) in subsection $(b)(2)(E)$ by striking
14	"Administrator;" and inserting "Adminis-
15	tration;".
16	(K) Multiyear procurement contracts
17	FOR SERVICES AND RELATED ITEMS.—Section
18	40111 is amended—
19	(i) in subsection (a) by striking "Ad-
20	ministrator of the"; and
21	(ii) in subsections (b) and (c) by strik-
22	ing "Administrator" each place it appears
23	and inserting "Administration".
24	(L) Multiyear procurement contracts
25	FOR PROPERTY.—Section 40112 is amended—

1	(i) in subsection (a) by striking "Ad-
2	ministrator of the";
3	(ii) in subsections (b), (c), and (e)(2)
4	by striking "Administrator" each place it
5	appears and inserting "Administration";
6	and
7	(iii) by adding at the end the follow-
8	ing:
9	"(g) Limitation.—This section and section 40111
10	shall not be effective to the extent they are inconsistent with
11	the acquisition management system being implemented
12	under section 1334.".
13	(M) Administrative.—Section 40113 is
14	amended—
15	(i) in subsection (a) by striking "(or
16	the Administrator of" and inserting "and";
17	(ii) in subsection (a) by striking "Ad-
18	ministrator)" and inserting "Administra-
19	tion";
20	(iii) in subsection (a) by striking "Ad-
21	ministrator" the last place it appears and
22	$inserting\ ``Administration";$
23	(iv) in subsection (b) by striking "has"
24	the 1st place it appears and inserting "and
25	$the \ Administration \ have";$

1	(v) in subsection (c) by striking "The
2	Secretary" and all that follows through
3	"Administrator" and inserting "In carry-
4	ing out aviation safety functions, duties,
5	and powers, the Federal Aviation Adminis-
6	tration";
7	(vi) in subsection (c) by striking "to
8	assist the Secretary or Administrator of"
9	and inserting "to assist";
10	(vii) in subsection (d) by striking "Ad-
11	ministrator of the";
12	(viii) in subsection (d) by striking
13	"Administrator" the last place it appears
14	and inserting "Administration";
15	(ix) in subsection (e) by striking "Ad-
16	ministrator" each place it appears and in-
17	serting "Administration"; and
18	(x) by adding at the end the following:
19	"(f) Exemptions.—
20	"(1) FAA REVIEW OF REGULATIONS.—Prior to
21	issuing any regulation or granting any exemption to
22	a regulation issued under this chapter that affects the
23	transportation of hazardous materials by air, the Sec-
24	retary shall provide the Administration an oppor-
25	tunity for review, and the Administration may dis-

1	approve such action if the Administration determines
2	that there would be an adverse effect on aviation safe-
3	ty.
4	"(2) Proposed Changes.—The Administration
5	may, in the interest of aviation safety, propose to the
6	Secretary regulatory changes affecting the transpor-
7	tation of hazardous materials by air.
8	"(3) Enforcement actions for
9	violations of this chapter or of any regulations issued
10	under this chapter that affect the transportation of
11	hazardous materials by air shall be brought by the
12	Administration.".
13	(N) REPORTS AND RECORDS.—Section
14	40114 is amended—
15	(i) in subsection (a)(1) by striking "(or
16	the Administrator of" and inserting "and";
17	(ii) in subsection (a)(1) by striking
18	"Administrator" and inserting "Adminis-
19	tration";
20	(iii) in subsection (a)(1) by striking
21	"Administrator" the last place it appears
22	and inserting "Administration";
23	(iv) in subsection $(a)(2)$ by striking
24	"(or the Administrator" and inserting "and
25	$the \ Administration";$

1	(v) in subsection $(a)(2)$ by striking
2	"Administrator" and inserting "Adminis-
3	tration"; and
4	(vi) in subsection (a)(2) by striking
5	"Administrator" the last 2 places it appears
6	and inserting "Administration".
7	(O) Withholding information.—Section
8	40115(a) is amended by inserting after "Sec-
9	retary of Transportation" each place it appears
10	the following: "or Federal Aviation Administra-
11	tion".
12	(P) Passenger facility fees.—Section
13	40117 is amended—
14	(i) in subsection $(b)(1)$ by striking
15	"Secretary of Transportation" and insert-
16	ing "Federal Aviation Administration";
17	and
18	(ii) in subsections (c) through (i) by
19	striking "Secretary" each place it appears
20	and inserting "Administration".
21	(Q) Security and research and devel-
22	OPMENT ACTIVITIES.—Section 40119 is amend-
23	ed—
24	(i) in subsection (a) by striking "Ad-
25	ministrator of the": and

1	(ii) in subsections (b) and (c) by strik-
2	ing "Administrator" each place it appears
3	and inserting "Administration".
4	(4) Navigation of foreign civil aircraft.—
5	Section 41703 is amended—
6	(A) in subsection (a)(3) by inserting ", after
7	consultation with the Federal Aviation Adminis-
8	tration," after "Secretary of Transportation";
9	and
10	(B) in subsection (b) by inserting ", after
11	consultation with the Federal Aviation Adminis-
12	tration," after "Secretary" the 2nd place it ap-
13	pears.
14	(5) Slots.—Section 41714 is amended—
15	(A) in subsection (a)(1) by striking "Sec-
16	retary of Transportation" and inserting "Fed-
17	$eral\ A viation\ Administration";$
18	(B) in subsections $(a)(2)$ , $(a)(3)$ , $(a)(4)$ ,
19	(b)(1), (b)(2), (c), (d), (f), and (g) by striking
20	"Secretary" and "SECRETARY" each place they
21	appear and inserting "Administration" and
22	"ADMINISTRATION", respectively;
23	(C) in subsection (b)(3) by striking "Sec-
24	retary" the first place it appears and inserting
25	``Administration";

1	(D) in subsection (b)(3) by inserting after
2	"Secretary" the second place it appears the fol-
3	lowing: "of Transportation";
4	(E) in subsection $(h)(2)$ by striking "Ad-
5	ministrator" and inserting "Administration";
6	and
7	(F) by adding at the end the following:
8	"(i) Consultation With DOT.—In making deter-
9	minations with respect to essential air service, exceptional
10	circumstances, and the public interest, the Administration
11	shall consult with the Secretary of Transportation.".
12	(6) Registration and recordation of Air-
13	CRAFT.—Chapter 441 (other than section 44109) is
14	amended—
15	(A) by striking "Administrator of the" each
16	place it appears;
17	(B) by striking "Administrator" each place
18	it appears (other than a place to which subpara-
19	graph (A) applies and the 3rd place it appears
20	in section 44111(d)) and inserting "Administra-
21	tion"; and
22	(C) in section 44102(b) by striking "Sec-
23	retary of Transportation" and inserting "Fed-
24	$eral\ A viation\ Administration".$
25	(7) Insurance.—Chanter 443 is amended—

1	(A) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
2	tation" each place it appears and inserting
3	"Federal Aviation Administration"; and
4	(B) by striking "Secretary" each place it
5	appears (other than a place to which subpara-
6	graph (A) applies, the 2nd, 3rd, and 5th places
7	it appears in section 44305(b), the 1st place it
8	appears in section 44307(a)(1), the 2nd place it
9	appears in section 44307(b), and the 3rd place
10	it appears in section 44307(d)) and inserting
11	``Administration".
12	(8) Facilities, personnel, and research.—
13	Chapter 445 is amended—
14	(A) by striking "Administrator of the" each
15	place it appears (other than the 1st place it ap-
16	pears in section $44501(c)(2)(B)$ and the last
17	place it appears in section $44502(c)(1)$ ;
18	(B) by striking "Administrator" each place
19	it appears (other than a place to which subpara-
20	graph (A) applies, the 1st place it appears in
21	section $44501(c)(2)(B)$ , the last place it appears
22	in section $44502(c)$ , and in section $44507(3)$ )
23	and inserting "Administration";
24	(C) in section 44506(b) by striking "Ad-
25	ministrators of the Federal Aviation Administra-

1	tion and" and inserting "Federal Aviation Ad-
2	ministration and the Administrator of the";
3	(D) in section 44506(c) by striking "De-
4	partment of Transportation" and inserting "Ad-
5	ministration";
6	(E) in section 44506(d) by striking "Public
7	Works and Transportation" and inserting
8	"Transportation and Infrastructure";
9	(F) in section 44507—
10	(i) by striking "106(j)" and inserting
11	"1317"; and
12	(ii) by striking "the Administrator" in
13	paragraph (3) and inserting "the Federal
14	Aviation Board";
15	(G) in section 44514(b) by striking "Sec-
16	retary and the";
17	(H) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
18	tation" each place it appears and inserting
19	"Federal Aviation Administration"; and
20	(I) by striking "Secretary" each place it ap-
21	pears (other than in sections 44501(b)(1)(B),
22	44502(c)(1), and 44505(a)(3) and a place to
23	which subparagraphs (G) and (H) apply) and
24	inserting "Administration".

	(9)	SAFETY	REGULATION.—Chapter	447	is
2	amended-				

(A) by striking "Administrator of the" each place it appears (other than the 2nd place it appears in section 44714, the 2nd place it appears in section 44715(a)(2), the 1st, 4th, 7th, 9th, 10th, and 11th places it appears in section 44715(c), the 1st and 3rd places it appears in section 44715(d)(1), the 2nd place it appears in section 44715(d)(2), the 1st, 3rd, and 5th places it appears in section 44715(e), and the 2nd, 4th, and 6th places it appears in section 44715(f));

(B) by striking "Administrator" each place it appears (other than a place to which subparagraph (A) applies, the 3rd place it appears in section 44703(f)(2), the 3rd place it appears in section 44713(d)(2), the 2rd place it appears in section 44714, the 2rd place it appears in section 44715(a)(2), the 1st, 4th, 7th, 9th, 10th, and 11th places it appears in section 44715(c), the 1st and 3rd places it appears in section 44715(d)(1), the 2rd place it appears in section 44715(d)(2), the 1st, 3rd, and 5th places it appears in section 44715(e), the 2rd, 4th, and 6th places it appears in section 44715(f), and in sec-

1	$tion \ 44720(b)(2))$ and $inserting$ "Administra-				
2	tion";				
3	(C) in section $44702(d)(3)$ by striking "Ad-				
4	ministrator's" and inserting "Administration's";				
5	(D) in the subsection heading to section				
6	44709(b) by striking "ADMINISTRATOR" and in-				
7	serting "Administration";				
8	(E) in section 44720(b)(2) by striking "Ac				
9	ministrator" each place it appears and insertin				
10	$"Federal\ A viation\ Administration";$				
11	(F) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-				
12	tation" each place it appears (other than in sec-				
13	tions $44712(b)(2)$ and $44723)$ and inserting				
14	$"Federal\ A viation\ Administration";$				
15	(G) in section 44723 by striking "Secretary				
16	of Transportation" and inserting "Federal Avia-				
17	tion Board"; and				
18	(H) by striking "Secretary" each place it				
19	appears (other than in sections 44712(b)(2) and				
20	44720 and a place to which subparagraph (F) or				
21	(G) applies) and inserting "Administration".				
22	(10) Security.—Chapter 449 is amended—				
23	(A) by striking "Administrator of the" each				
24	place it appears;				

1	(B) by striking "Administrator" each place
2	it appears (other than a place to which subpara-
3	graph (A) applies, the 1st two places it appears
4	in section 44932(a), the 1st place it appears in
5	section 44932(b), the 1st place it appears in sec-
6	tion 44932(c), the 5th place it appears in section
7	44933(a), and each place it appears in section
8	44934(b)) and inserting "Administration";
9	(C) in section 44933(b)(4) by striking "Ad-
10	ministrator's" and inserting "Administration's";
11	(D) by striking the heading for section
12	44932 and inserting "Civil aviation secu-
13	<b>rity</b> ";
14	(E) by striking subsection (a) of section
15	44932 and redesignating subsections (b) and (c)
16	as subsections (a) and (b), respectively;
17	(F) in section 44932(a), as redesignated by
18	subparagraph (E), by striking "Assistant Ad-
19	ministrator" and inserting "officer designated by
20	the Chief Executive Officer of the Federal Avia-
21	$tion\ Administration";$
22	(G) in section 44932(b), as redesignated by
23	subparagraph (E), by striking "Assistant Ad-
24	ministrator" and inserting "Administration";

- 1 (H) in sections 44933(a) and 44934(b) by
  2 striking "Assistant Administrator for Civil Avia3 tion Security" and inserting "officer designated
  4 by the Chief Executive Officer of the Administra5 tion";
  6 (I) in section 44934(b)(1) by striking "As-
  - (I) in section 44934(b)(1) by striking "Assistant Administrator" and inserting "Administration":
  - (J) by striking "Secretary of Transportation" each place it appears (other than in sections 44903(b)(1), 44907(d)(1)(C), 44907(d)(3), 44907(e), 44907(f), 44911(b), 44912(a)(3), 44931, and 44938(a)) and inserting "Federal Aviation Administration";
  - (K) by striking "Secretary" each place it appears (other than a place to which subparagraph (J) applies, the 1st place it appears in section 44903(d), in section 44903(b)(1), the 2nd place it appears in section 44907(b), the 3rd place it appears in section 44907(c), in section 44907(d)(1)(C), the 3rd place it appears in section 44907(d)(2)(A)(ii), the 2nd and 3rd places it appears in section 44907(d)(2)(A)(ii), the 2nd and 3rd places it appears in section 44907(d)(3), the 2nd place it appears in section 44907(d)(3), in sections 44907(d)(4), in sections 44907(e) and 44907(f),

1	the 4th place it appears in section 44908(a), the
2	1st place it appears in section 44908(b), the 2nd
3	place it appears in section 44909(a), and in sec-
4	tions $44910$ , $44911$ , $44912(a)(3)$ , $44931$ , $44934$ ,
5	and 44938(a)) and inserting "Administration";
6	(L) in section $44905(g)$ by striking "De-
7	partment of Transportation" and inserting
8	$"Federal\ A viation\ Administration";$
9	(M) in sections $44907(d)(1)(C)$ ,
10	44907(d)(3), 44907(e), and 44907(f) by inserting
11	"or Federal Aviation Administration" after "of
12	Transportation";
13	(N) in section $44907(d)(3)$ by inserting "or
14	Administration" after "Secretary" the 2nd place
15	it appears; and
16	(O) in the chapter analysis by striking the
17	item relating to section 44932 and inserting the
18	following:
	"44932. Civil aviation security.".
19	(11) Alcohol and controlled substances
20	TESTING.—Chapter 451 is amended—
21	(A) by striking "Administrator of the" each
22	place it appears; and
23	(B) by striking "Administrator" each place
24	it appears (other than a place to which subpara-

1	graph (A) applies) and inserting "Administra-
2	tion".
3	(12) Fees.—Chapter 453 is amended—
4	(A) by striking "Administrator of the" each
5	place it appears;
6	(B) by striking "Administrator" each place
7	it appears (other than a place to which subpara-
8	graph (A) applies) and inserting "Administra-
9	tion";
10	(C) in section 45301(a) by inserting after
11	"Secretary of Transportation" the following:
12	"and the Federal Aviation Administration, as
13	the case may be,"; and
14	(D) in section $45301(c)(4)$ by striking "Ad-
15	ministrator's" and inserting "Administration's".
16	(13) Investigations and proceedings.—
17	Chapter 461 is amended—
18	(A) in sections $46101(a)(1)$ , $46102(a)$ ,
19	46103(a)(1), and 46104(a)—
20	(i) by striking "(or the Administrator
21	of" and inserting "(or"; and
22	(ii) by striking "Administrator" and
23	$inserting\ ``Administration)";$
24	(B) by striking "Administrator of the" each
25	place it appears (other than a place to which

1	subparagraph $(A)(i)$ $applies$ $and$ $in$ $section$
2	46101(b));
3	(C) by striking "Administrator" each place
4	it appears (other than a place to which subpara-
5	graph (A) or (B) applies) and inserting "Ad-
6	ministration";
7	(D) in section 46109 by inserting "or the
8	Federal Aviation Administration" after "Trans-
9	portation"; and
10	(E) in the subsection heading to section
11	46107(c) by striking "Administrator" and in-
12	serting "Administration".
13	(14) Penalties.—Chapter 463 is amended—
14	(A) in section 46301(c)—
15	(i) by inserting "by other than air"
16	after "transportation" in paragraph (1)(D);
17	(ii) by redesignating paragraph (2) as
18	paragraph(3);
19	(iii) by inserting after paragraph (1)
20	$the\ following:$
21	"(2) FAA NOTICE AND HEARING.—The Federal
22	Aviation Administration may impose a civil penalty
23	for violations under subsection (a)(1) of this section
24	related to the transportation by air of hazardous ma-

1	terial only after notice and an opportunity for a
2	hearing.";
3	(iv) by inserting "or Administration,
4	as appropriate," after "Secretary" in para-
5	graph (3), as so redesignated; and
6	(v) by striking "paragraph (1) of" in
7	such paragraph (3).
8	(B) in section 46301(d)(2) by striking "Ad-
9	ministrator of the";
10	(C) in subsections (d) and (e) of section
11	46301—
12	(i) by striking "Administrator" each
13	place it appears (other than a place to
14	which subparagraph (A) applies) and in-
15	serting "Administration"; and
16	(ii) by striking "Secretary" each place
17	it appears and inserting "Administration";
18	(D) in section 46301(f) by inserting "or Ad-
19	ministration, as the case may be," after "Sec-
20	retary";
21	(E) in section 46301(g) by inserting "and
22	an order of the Administration" before "impos-
23	ing";

1	(F) in section $46301(h)(2)$ by striking the
2	parenthetical phrase and inserting "or Adminis-
3	tration, as appropriate,";
4	(G) in section 46302(b) by striking "Sec-
5	retary of Transportation" and inserting "Fed-
6	$eral\ A viation\ Administration";$
7	(H) in section 46303—
8	(i) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
9	tation" and inserting "Federal Aviation
10	Administration"; and
11	(ii) by striking "Administrator of the";
12	(I) in section 46304—
13	(i) by striking "Administrator of the";
14	and
15	(ii) by striking "Administrator" each
16	place it appears (other than a place to
17	which clause (i) applies) and inserting "Ad-
18	ministration";
19	(J) in section 46306 by striking "Adminis-
20	trator of the" each place it appears;
21	(K) in section 46308(2) by striking "Ad-
22	ministrator of the";
23	(L) in section 46311—
24	(i) by striking "Administrator of the";
25	and

1	(ii) by striking "Administrator" each
2	place it appears (other than a place to
3	which clause (i) applies) and inserting "Ad-
4	ministration";
5	(M) in section 46313—
6	(i) by striking "Administrator of the",
7	and
8	(ii) by striking "Administrator" the
9	2nd place it appears and inserting "Admin-
10	istration";
11	(N) in section 46315(b)(1) by striking "Ad-
12	ministrator of the"; and
13	(O) in section 46316(a)—
14	(i) by striking "Administrator of the",
15	and
16	(ii) by striking "Administrator" the
17	2nd place it appears and inserting "Admin-
18	istration".
19	(15) Special aircraft jurisdiction of unit-
20	ED STATES.—Section 46505(d)(2) is amended by
21	striking "Administrator of the".
22	(16) Airport Development.—Chapter 471 is
23	amended—
24	(A) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
25	tation" each place it appears (other than in sec-

1	tron $47102(1)(A)$ ) and inserting "Federal Avia-
2	$tion\ Administration";$
3	(B) by striking "Secretary" each place it
4	appears (other than a place to which subpara-
5	graph (A) applies, in sections 47101(h),
6	47102(1)(A), 47102(1)(B)(i), 47103(a), 47103(c),
7	$47106(c)(2), \qquad 47107(j)(4), \qquad 47110(e), \qquad and$
8	47112(b), and the 2nd and 3rd places it appears
9	in section 47153(b)) and inserting "Administra-
10	tion";
11	(C) in section $47106(c)(1)(B)(ii)$ by insert-
12	ing "of the Environmental Protection Agency"
13	$after \ ``Administrator";$
14	(D) in section $47106(c)(2)$ by striking "Sec-
15	retary" and inserting "Federal Aviation Admin-
16	istration";
17	(E) in sections $47106(c)(3)$ and
18	47110(d)(2)(B) by striking "Secretary's" and in-
19	serting "Administration's";
20	(F) in section 47107(k) by striking "Public
21	Works and Transportation" and inserting
22	"Transportation and Infrastructure";
23	(G) in section 47110(e)—
24	(i) by striking "Secretary" each place
25	(other than the 2nd and 6th places) it ap-

1	pears and inserting "Federal Aviation
2	Board"; and
3	(ii) by striking "Secretary" the 2nd
4	and 6th places it appears and inserting
5	$"Federal\ A viation\ Administration";$
6	(H) in the heading for each of sections
7	47117(h), 47129(a)(3), and 47129(c) by striking
8	"Secretary" and inserting "Administration";
9	(I) in the subsection heading for section
10	47129(a) by striking "Secretary's" and insert-
11	ing "Administration's"; and
12	(J) in section 47130 by striking "Adminis-
13	trator of the".
14	(17) International airport facilities.—
15	Chapter 473 is amended—
16	(A) in section 47302—
17	(i) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
18	tation" in subsection (a)(1) and inserting
19	"Federal Aviation Administration"; and
20	(ii) by striking "Secretary of Trans-
21	portation or" in subsection (c) and insert-
22	ing "Federal Aviation Administration or
23	the Secretary of';
24	(B) in section 47303—

1	(i) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
2	tation or" and inserting "Federal Aviation
3	Administration or the Secretary of"; and
4	(ii) in paragraph (1) by striking "Sec-
5	retary" and inserting "agency head";
6	(C) in section 47304—
7	(i) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
8	tation or" in subsection (a) and inserting
9	"Federal Aviation Administration or the
10	Secretary of";
11	(ii) by striking "Secretary" the 2nd
12	and 3rd places it appears in subsection (a)
13	and inserting "agency head";
14	(iii) by striking "Secretary of Trans-
15	portation" the 1st place it appears in sub-
16	section (b) and inserting "Federal Aviation
17	Administration";
18	(iv) by striking "Secretary of Trans-
19	portation or" in subsection (b)(2) and in-
20	serting "Chief Executive Officer of the Fed-
21	eral Aviation Administration or the Sec-
22	retary of";
23	(v) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
24	tation" each place it appears in subsection

1	(c) and inserting "Federal Aviation Admin-
2	istration"; and
3	(vi) by striking "Secretary of Trans-
4	portation or" in subsection (d)(2) and in-
5	serting "Chief Executive Officer of the Fed-
6	eral Aviation Administration or the Sec-
7	retary of";
8	(D) in section 47305—
9	(i) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
10	tation" in subsection (a) and inserting
11	$"Federal\ A viation\ Administration";$
12	(ii) by striking "Secretary" the 3rd
13	and 4th places it appears in subsection (a)
14	and inserting "agency head"; and
15	(iii) by striking "Secretary of Trans-
16	portation or" in subsection (b) and insert-
17	ing "Chief Executive Officer of the Federal
18	Aviation Administration or the Secretary
19	of"; and
20	(E) in section 47306 by striking "Secretary
21	of Transportation" and inserting "Federal Avia-
22	$tion\ Administration".$
23	(18) Noise.—Chapter 475 is amended—
24	(A) by striking "Administrator of the" each
25	place it appears (other than the 1st place it ap-

1	pears in section 47502, the 2nd place it appears
2	in section 47509(a), the 2nd place it appears in
3	section 47509(c), the 2nd place it appears in sec-
4	tion 47509(d), and the 2nd place it appears in
5	$section \ 47509(e));$
6	(B) by striking "Administrator" each place
7	it appears (other than a place to which subpara-
8	graph (A) applies, the 1st place it appears in
9	section 47502, the 2nd place it appears in sec-
10	tion 47509(a), the 2nd place it appears in sec-
11	tion 47509(c), the 2nd place it appears in sec-
12	tion 47509(d), and the 2nd place it appears in
13	section 47509(e)) and inserting "Administra-
14	tion";
15	(C) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
16	tation" each place it appears and inserting
17	"Federal Aviation Administration"; and
18	(D) by striking "Secretary" each place it
19	appears (other than a place to which subpara-
20	graph (C) applies) and inserting "Administra-
21	tion".
22	(19) Financing.—Chapter 481 (other than sec-
23	tion 48109) is amended—
24	(A) by striking "Administrator of the" each
25	place it appears;

1	(B) by striking "Administrator" each place
2	it appears (other than a place to which subpara-
3	graph (A) applies) and inserting "Administra-
4	tion";
5	(C) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
6	tation" each place it appears and inserting
7	$"Federal\ A viation\ Administration";$
8	(D) by striking "Secretary" each place it
9	appears (other than a place to which subpara-
10	graph (C) applies and the 1st place it appears
11	in section 48105) and inserting "Administra-
12	tion";
13	(E) in section $48102(d)(2)$ by striking
14	"Public Works and Transportation" and insert-
15	ing "Transportation and Infrastructure"; and
16	(F) in section $48108(b)(2)$ by striking "De-
17	partment of Transportation" and inserting
18	$"Federal\ A viation\ Administration".$
19	(20) Miscellaneous.—Chapter 491 is amend-
20	ed—
21	(A) by striking "Administrator of the" each
22	place it appears;
23	(B) by striking "Administrator" each place
24	it appears (other than a place to which subpara-

1	graph (A) applies) and inserting "Administra-
2	tion";
3	(C) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
4	tation" each place it appears and inserting
5	"Federal Aviation Administration"; and
6	(D) by striking "Secretary" each place it
7	appears (other than a place to which subpara-
8	graph (C) applies and in section 49103(b)(1))
9	and inserting "Administration".
10	(21) Commercial space launch activities.—
11	Subtitle IX is amended—
12	(A) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
13	tation" each place it appears and inserting
14	$"Federal\ A viation\ Administration";$
15	(B) by striking "Secretary" each place it
16	appears (other than a place to which subpara-
17	graph (A) applies, the 1st place it appears in
18	section 70109(a), the 2nd place it appears in
19	each of sections 70109(b), 70109(c), 70112(a)(2),
20	and 70112(b)(2), the 2nd and 3rd places it ap-
21	pears in each of sections 70116(a) and 70116(b),
22	in section 70117(b)(2), and the 2nd place it ap-
23	pears in each of sections 70303(b)(2) and
24	70304(a)) and inserting "Administration"; and

1	(C) in the subsection heading to section
2	70111(c) by striking "Secretary" and insert-
3	ing "Administration".
4	(d) Title 5, United States Code.—
5	(1) Executive schedule pay rates.—
6	(A) Administrator.—Section 5313 of title
7	5, United States Code, is amended by striking
8	"Administrator, Federal Aviation Administra-
9	tion.".
10	(B) Deputy administrator.—Section
11	5315 of such title is amended by striking "Dep-
12	uty Administrator, Federal Aviation Adminis-
13	tration.".
14	(2) Definitions.—Section 2109 of title 5, Unit-
15	ed States Code, is amended—
16	(A) by striking "Department of Transpor-
17	tation" each place it appears and inserting
18	"Federal Aviation Administration"; and
19	(B) by striking "Secretary of Transpor-
20	tation" and inserting "Chief Executive Officer of
21	$the\ Federal\ Aviation\ Administration".$
22	(3) Expense of training.—Section 4109(c) of
23	title 5, United States Code, is amended by striking
24	"Administrator, Federal Aviation Administration,"
25	and inserting "Federal Aviation Administration".

1	(4) REDUCTION IN RETIREMENT PAY FOR
2	FORMER MEMBERS OF UNIFORM SERVICES.—Section
3	5532(f) of title 5, United States Code, is repealed.
4	(5) Differential pay.—Chapter 55 of title 5,
5	United States Code, is amended—
6	(A) in the heading to section 5546a by
7	striking "the Federal Aviation Adminis-
8	tration and";
9	(B) in section 5546a(a) by striking "Ad-
10	ministrator of the Federal Aviation Administra-
11	tion (hereafter in this section referred to as the
12	'Administrator') and the";
13	(C) in subsections $(a)(1)$ , $(a)(2)$ , $(c)$ , $(d)$ ,
14	(e), and (f)(1) of section 5546a—
15	(i) by striking "Administrator or the"
16	each place it appears; and
17	(ii) by striking "the Federal Aviation
18	Administration or" each place it appears;
19	(D) by striking "; and" at the end of section
20	5546a(a)(2) and inserting a period;
21	(E) by striking paragraph (3) of section
22	5446a(a);
23	(F) in section 5546a(f)—
24	(i) by striking "(1)"; and
25	(ii) by striking paragraph (2); and

1	(G) in the item relating to section 5546a of
2	the analysis for such chapter by striking "the
3	Federal Aviation Administration and".
4	(e) Coast Guard Cooperation.—Chapter 5 of title
5	14, United States Code, is amended—
6	(1) in the heading to section 82 by striking
7	"Administrator of";
8	(2) in sections 81, 82, and 90(b) by striking "the
9	Administrator of' each place it appears;
10	(3) in section 90(b) by striking "Administrator
11	may" and inserting "Administration may"; and
12	(4) in the item relating to section 82 of the anal-
13	ysis for such chapter by striking "Administrator of".
14	(f) Access to National Driver Register.—Section
15	30305(b)(3) of title 49, United States Code, is amended—
16	(1) by striking "the Administrator of"; and
17	(2) by striking "Administrator" each place it
18	appears after the first and inserting "Administra-
19	tion".
20	(g) Wolf Trap Farm Park.—The Wolf Trap Farm
21	Park Act (16 U.S.C. 284–284j) is amended—
22	(1) in section 4(e)—
23	(A) by striking "Administrator of the"; and

```
1
                  (B) by striking "Administrator" each place
 2
             it appears after the first and inserting "Admin-
             istration"; and
 3
             (2) in section 8(b) by striking "Administrator of
 4
 5
        the" each place it appears.
 6
        (h)
                CERTIFICATION
                                         Firearms.—Section
                                  OF
    922(p)(5)(A) of title 18. United States Code, is amended
 8
    by striking "the Administrator of".
 9
        (i) National Air and Space Museum Advisory
   Board.—Section 1(a) of the Act entitled "An Act to estab-
10
   lish a national air museum, and for other purposes", ap-
   proved August 12, 1946 (20 U.S.C. 77(a)), is amended by
    striking "Administrator of the Federal" and all that follows
    through the first succeeding comma and inserting "Chief
14
    Executive Officer of the Federal Aviation Administration,".
16
         (j) FEDERAL PROPERTY.—Section 602(d)(14) of the
    Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949
    (40 \text{ U.S.C. } 474(d)(14)) is amended by striking "Adminis-
18
    trator of the" and all that follows through "or" and insert-
19
    ing "Federal Aviation Administration or".
20
21
        (k) Noise Control.—The Noise Control Act of 1972
22
    (42 U.S.C. 4901–4918) is amended—
23
             (1)
                   in
                        section
                                  12(a)(2)(B)
                                                (42)
                                                       U.S.C.
        4911(a)(2)(B)
24
25
                  (A) by striking "Administrator of the";
```

1	(B) by striking "611 of the Federal Avia-
2	tion Act of 1958" and inserting "44709(b)(1)(B)
3	or 44715 of title 49, United States Code,"; and
4	(C) by striking "such Administrator" each
5	place it appears and inserting "such Adminis-
6	tration";
7	(2) in the last sentence of section 12(a) by strik-
8	ing "such Administrator" and inserting "the agency";
9	(3) in section 12(b)(1)(A) by striking "Adminis-
10	trator" the 2nd place it appears and inserting "Ad-
11	ministration";
12	(4) in sections 12(b)(1)(B) and 12(e) by striking
13	"Administrator" and inserting "agency";
14	(5) in section 12(c)—
15	(A) by striking "Administrator of the" the
16	2nd place it appears; and
17	(B) by striking "611 of the Federal Avia-
18	tion Act of 1958," and inserting "44715 of title
19	49, United States Code,";
20	(6) in section 16(a) (42 U.S.C. 4915(a))—
21	(A) by striking "Administrator of the" the
22	2nd place it appears;
23	(B) by striking "611 of the Federal Avia-
24	tion Act of 1958" and inserting "44715 of title
25	49, United States Code,"; and

1	(C) by striking "Administrator" the 3rd
2	place it appears and inserting "agency";
3	(7) in section 16(b)—
4	(A) by inserting "the Federal Aviation" be-
5	fore "Administration"; and
6	(B) by striking "Administrator" each place
7	it appears after the 1st and inserting "agency";
8	and
9	(8) in section 16(c) by striking "Administrator"
10	and inserting "agency".
11	(l) Phase-out of Halon.—Section 604(d)(3) of the
12	Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. 7671c(d)(3)) is amended by strik-
13	ing "Administrator of the" each place it appears.
14	SEC. 16. REFERENCES.
15	A reference in any law, regulation, document, record,
16	map, or other paper of the United States to the Secretary
17	of Transportation (and any reference to the Administrator
18	of the Federal Aviation Administration) with respect to a
	of the Pederal Aviation Administration) with respect to a
19	function which under this Act (including the amendments
<ul><li>19</li><li>20</li><li>21</li></ul>	function which under this Act (including the amendments
20	function which under this Act (including the amendments made by this Act) is made a function of the Federal Avia-
20 21	function which under this Act (including the amendments made by this Act) is made a function of the Federal Aviation Administration established by section 1311 of title 49,

## 1 SEC. 17. EFFECTIVE DATE.

- 2 (a) In General.—Except as provided in subsection
- 3 (b), this Act (including the amendments made by this Act)
- 4 shall take effect on the 90th day following the date of the
- 5 enactment of this Act.
- 6 (b) Exceptions.—Section 1312 of title 49, United
- 7 States Code, and section 8 of this Act shall take effect on
- 8 the date of the enactment of this Act. The amendments made
- 9 by section 15(d)(5) of this Act, relating to differential pay,
- 10 shall take effect on the date the Federal Aviation Board be-
- 11 gins implementation of the personnel management system
- 12 for the Federal Aviation Administration under section
- 13 1314(d)(2) of title 49, United States Code.

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